

¿Qué te gusta comer y beber?	What do you like to eat and drink?
¿Qué no te gusta comer/ beber?	What don't you like to eat and drink?
Me gusta(n) mucho...	I really like
Me encanta(n)...	I love
No me gusta(n) nada...	I don't like...at all
Odio	I hate
Prefiero	I prefer
El agua	water
El arroz	rice
La carne	meat
Los caramelos	sweets
La fruta	fruit
Las hamburguesas	hamburgers
Los huevos	eggs
La leche	milk
El pescado	fish
El marisco	seafood/shellfish
El queso	cheese
Las verduras	vegetables



¿Qué desayunas?	What do you have for breakfast?
Desayuno...	For breakfast I have...
cereales	cereals
churros	Churros (sweet fritters)
tostadas	toasts
yogur	yogurt
Café	coffee
Cola Cao™	Cola Cao (chocolate drink)
té	tea
Zumo de naranja	Orange juice
No desayuno nada	I don't have anything for breakfast
Como..	I eat /For lunch I have...
Un bocadillo	A sandwich
¿Qué cenas?	What do you have for dinner?
Ceno...	For dinner I have
Patatas fritas	chips
Pollo con ensalada	Chicken with salad
¿A qué hora desayunas?	What time do you have breakfast/lunch/dinner?
Desayuno a las siete	I have breakfast at 7:00.
Como a las dos	I have lunch at 2:00.
Ceno a las nueve	I have dinner at 9:00.

En el restaurante	At the restaurant
Buenos días/ tardes/ noches	Good morning/ afternoon/ evening
¿Qué va a tomar (usted)?	What are you (singular) going to have?
¿Qué van a tomar (ustedes)?	What are you (plural) going to have?
¿Y de segundo?	And for main course?
¿Para beber?	And to drink?
¿Algo más?	Anything else?
Voy a tomar...	I am going to have...
De primer plato	As a starter
De segundo plato	For main course
De postre	For dessert
Tengo hambre.	I am hungry
Tengo sed.	I am thirsty
Nada más	Nothing else
La cuenta, por favor.	The bill, please.
La ensalada mixta	Mixed salad
Los huevos fritos	Fried eggs
La sopa	soup
El pan	bread
Las chuletas de cerdo	Pork chops
El filete	steak
El pollo con pimientos	Chicken with peppers
La tortilla española	Spanish omelette
El helado de chocolate/ de fresa/ de vainilla	Chocolate/strawberry/ vanilla ice cream
La tarta de queso	Cheese cake
La cola	coke

Palabras muy frecuentes	Frequently used words
A las...	At...o'clock
A las...y media	At half past...
A las...y cuarto	At quarter past ...
bastante	quite
día	day
favorito/a	favourite
hora	hour
lugar	place
para	for
Por ejemplo	For example
El ...pasado/a	Last ...
El ...que viene	Next ...

¿Y tú? ¿Qué opinas?	And you? What do you think?
Pues...	Well...
Depende...	It depends...
No sé...	I don't know...
A ver...	Let's see..
Eh... Er...	Er...
Bueno/ Vale	OK

Una fiesta mexicana	A Mexican Party
¿Qué vas a traer/ comprar?	What are you going to bring/buy?
Voy a traer...	I am going to bring...
quesadillas	Quesadillas (toasted cheese tortillas)
limonada	lemonade
Voy a comprar	I am going to buy
Una lechuga	A lettuce
Un pimiento verde/rojo	A green/red pepper
Un aguacate	An avocado
Un kilo de tomates	A kilo of tomatoes
Medio kilo de queso	Half a kilo of cheese
200 gramos de pollo	200 grammes of chicken
Un paquete de tortillas	A packet of tortilla wraps
Una botella de limonada	A bottle of lemonade



**Gramática**

Direct object pronouns are words like 'it' and 'them'. They replace the object of the verb.  
I eat chicken. → I eat it.  
Como pollo. → Lo como.

In Spanish, direct object pronouns come in front of the verb. They change according to the gender and number of the object they are replacing.

	singular (it)	plural (them)
masculine	lo	los
feminine	la	las

**Gramática**

The text in exercise 1 has examples of three tenses: the present, the preterite and the near future. Look carefully at verb forms to see which tense someone is using:

present	preterite	near future
bailo	bailé	voy a bailar
como	comí	voy a comer
veo	vi	voy a ver
salgo	sali	voy a salir
voy	fui	voy a ir
es	fue	va a ser

Look at time-markers for clues:

normalmente	el fin de semana pasado	el fin de semana que viene
generalmente	el año pasado	el año que viene
los viernes	el viernes pasado	el próximo viernes

**Gramática**

To make a sentence negative, put **no** before the verb:  
**No como carne.**  
I don't eat meat.

**Nunca** means 'never'. It usually comes before the verb:  
**Nunca ceno.**  
I never eat dinner.

**No... nada** means 'nothing' or 'not anything'. It makes a 'sandwich' around the verb:  
**No desayuno nada.**  
I don't have anything for breakfast.

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**Grade Criteria**

- Understand and produce a few short sentences with support and using **frequently used** verbs.
- Understand and produce several short, linked sentences (**pero, también, y**) including giving **opinions**.
- Understand and produce short texts referring to **two-time frames**. These should include **justified opinions**.
- Understand and produce short texts referring to **Past, Present and Future**. Link work with connectives and include **justified opinions**
- Understand and produce coherent longer texts including **lots of personal opinions** and justification in **at least three tenses**.